

# Package ‘BrowserViz’

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**Type** Package

**Title** BrowserViz: interactive R/browser graphics using websockets and JSON

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**Imports** methods, BiocGenerics

**Suggests** RUnit, BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown

**Description** Interactive graphics in a web browser from R, using websockets and JSON.

**License** GPL-2

**URL** <https://gladkia.github.io/BrowserViz/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/gladkia/BrowserViz/issues>

**LazyLoad** yes

**biocViews** Visualization, ThirdPartyClient

**NeedsCompilation** no

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

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**RoxygenNote** 7.2.1

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## Contents

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| addRMessageHandler . . . . .                      | 2         |
| browserResponseReady,BrowserViz-method . . . . .  | 3         |
| BrowserViz constructor . . . . .                  | 3         |
| BrowserViz-class . . . . .                        | 4         |
| closeWebSocket,BrowserViz-method . . . . .        | 5         |
| dispatchMessage . . . . .                         | 5         |
| displayHTMLInDiv,BrowserViz-method . . . . .      | 6         |
| fromJSON . . . . .                                | 6         |
| getBrowserInfo,BrowserViz-method . . . . .        | 7         |
| getBrowserResponse,BrowserViz-method . . . . .    | 7         |
| getBrowserWindowSize,BrowserViz-method . . . . .  | 8         |
| getBrowserWindowTitle,BrowserViz-method . . . . . | 8         |
| handleResponse . . . . .                          | 9         |
| port,BrowserViz-method . . . . .                  | 9         |
| ready,BrowserViz-method . . . . .                 | 10        |
| roundTripTest,BrowserViz-method . . . . .         | 10        |
| send,BrowserViz-method . . . . .                  | 11        |
| setBrowserWindowTitle,BrowserViz-method . . . . . | 11        |
| show,BrowserViz-method . . . . .                  | 12        |
| toJSON . . . . .                                  | 12        |
| wait,BrowserViz-method . . . . .                  | 13        |
| webBrowserAvailableForTesting . . . . .           | 13        |
| <b>Index</b>                                      | <b>14</b> |

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|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| addRMessageHandler | <i>Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key</i> |
|--------------------|---|

---

### Description

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### Usage

```
addRMessageHandler(key, functionName)
```

### Arguments

|              |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| key          | A character string |
| functionName | A character string |

---

browserResponseReady, BrowserViz-method  
*browserResponseReady*

---

### Description

browserResponseReady

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'
browserResponseReady(obj)
```

### Arguments

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

BrowserViz constructor  
*Constructor for BrowserViz*

---

### Description

This constructor function:

- creates the BrowserViz object
- initializes the httpuv web server
- prepares that web server to additionally handle websocket traffic
- loads a "browserFile" - an html/javascript/css web page to communicate with in your web browser
- opens websocket communication between your R session and your browser
- installs an optional "httpQueryProcessingFunction" to handle http (non-websocket) requests.

### Usage

```
BrowserViz(
  host = "localhost",
  portRange = 10000:10100,
  title = "BrowserViz",
  browserFile,
  quiet = TRUE,
  httpQueryProcessingFunction = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| host                        | character The constructor will open an http/websocket port here for web browsers to connect to. localhost by default |
| portRange                   | The constructor looks for a free websocket port in this range. 10000:10100 by default                                |
| title                       | Used for the web browser window, "igvR" by default   |
| browserFile                 | The full path to the bundled html, js and libraries, and css which constitute the browser app                        |
| quiet                       | A logical variable controlling verbosity during execution  |
| httpQueryProcessingFunction | a function, default NULL, provides subclasses with the opportunity to execute code on the http server created here.  |

**Value**

An object of the BrowserViZ class

---

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| BrowserViz-class | <i>BrowserViz: a base class providing simple, extensible message passing between your R session and your web browser, for interactive data visualization.</i> |
|------------------|---|

---

**Description**

Many of the best interactive graphics capabilities available today are written in Javascript and run in a web browser. BrowserViz makes these capabilities available in R, using websockets for message passing back and forth between R and the browser. This class connects your R session to your web browser via websockets, using the R httpuv library, which in turn uses the Rook webservice.

BrowserViz is a concrete base class, in that instances can be constructed and run - which we do for testing. The primary use of this BrowserViz is to be subclassed: to facilitate the creation of new browser-based, R-connected interactive graphics capabilities embodied in R packages, written by programmers with some skill in both R and Javascript. Two examples of this can be found in these Bioconductor packages <https://bioconductor.org/packages/devel/bioc/html/igvR.html> and <https://bioconductor.org/packages/devel/bioc/html/RCyjs.html>.

**Slots**

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| uri                 | The http location at which this modest webserver runs      |
| port                | An integer port number for the http connection             |
| websocketConnection | An environment managed by the httpuv library on our behalf |
| quiet               | Logical variable controlling verbosity during execution    |

**See Also**[BrowserViz](#)

An S4 class to create and manage a modest webserver for websocket message passing between R and Javascript running in your web browser

---

closeWebSocket, BrowserViz-method

*Close the websocket connection - between your R session and your web browser.*

---

**Description**

Close the websocket connection - between your R session and your web browser.

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'
closeWebSocket(obj)
```

**Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

dispatchMessage        *Route the message coming in from the browser to the appropriate R function.*

---

**Description**

Route the message coming in from the browser to the appropriate R function.

**Usage**

```
dispatchMessage(ws, msg, quiet)
```

**Arguments**

ws                    a websocket connectin  
 msg                   the JSON-encoded message from the browser  
 quiet                logical TRUE or FALSE

displayHTMLInDiv, BrowserViz-method

*Ask the browser to display html markup in the specified div*

---

### Description

Ask the browser to display html markup in the specified div

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
displayHTMLInDiv(obj, htmlText, div.id)
```

### Arguments

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| obj      | An object of class <code>BrowserViz</code> |
| htmlText | A character string with HTML markup        |
| div.id   | A character string                         |

---

fromJSON

*Transform JSON string into a native R object*

---

### Description

Transform JSON string into a native R object

### Usage

```
fromJSON(...)
```

### Arguments

...           Extra arguments passed to this function

### Value

a native R data structure

### Examples

```
fromJSON(toJSON(data.frame(a=8:10, b=LETTERS[8:10], stringsAsFactors=FALSE)))
```

---

*getBrowserInfo,BrowserViz-method*

*Retrieve basic attributes of the attached web browser.*

---

### **Description**

Retrieve basic attributes of the attached web browser.

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
getBrowserInfo(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

*getBrowserResponse,BrowserViz-method*

*Retrieve the response sent by the browser*

---

### **Description**

Retrieve the response sent by the browser

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
getBrowserResponse(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

getBrowserWindowSize,BrowserViz-method

*Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key*

---

### **Description**

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
getBrowserWindowSize(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

getBrowserWindowTitle,BrowserViz-method

*Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key*

---

### **Description**

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
getBrowserWindowTitle(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

handleResponse      *handleResponse*

---

**Description**

handleResponse

**Usage**

handleResponse(ws, msg)

**Arguments**

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| ws  | websocket connection                                      |
| msg | the JSON-encoded character string returned by the browser |

---

port, BrowserViz-method  
*Get the port number*

---

**Description**

Get the port number

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
port(obj)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                               |
|-----|-------------------------------|
| obj | An object of class BrowserViz |
|-----|-------------------------------|

**Value**

the port number use in the websocket connection, a numeric value.

ready,BrowserViz-method

*Is the websocket connection to the browser ready for use?*

---

### **Description**

Is the websocket connection to the browser ready for use?

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
ready(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

roundTripTest,BrowserViz-method

*Send data to the browser, ensure that it is returned accurately.*

---

### **Description**

Send data to the browser, ensure that it is returned accurately.

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
roundTripTest(obj, ...)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz  
...                    other arguments

---

send,BrowserViz-method

*Send the specified message to the browser*

---

### **Description**

Send the specified message to the browser

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
send(obj, msg)
```

### **Arguments**

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| obj | An object of class BrowserViz   |
| msg | A list with four fields: cmd: "someCommand", status: "request", callback: "someFunction", payload: "someData" |

---

setBrowserWindowTitle,BrowserViz-method

*Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key*

---

### **Description**

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
setBrowserWindowTitle(obj, newTitle)
```

### **Arguments**

|          |                               |
|----------|-------------------------------|
| obj      | An object of class BrowserViz |
| newTitle | A character string            |

---

show, BrowserViz-method

*Display the core attributes of the BrowserViz object to stdout*

---

### Description

Display the core attributes of the BrowserViz object to stdout

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'
show(object)
```

### Arguments

object            An object of class BrowserViz

---

toJSON

*Transform an R data structure into JSON*

---

### Description

The semantics of toJSON changed between RJSONIO and jsonlite: in the latter, scalars are promoted to arrays of length 1. rather than change our javascript code, and since such promotion – while sensible in the context of R – strikes me as gratuitous, I follow jeroen ooms suggestion, creating this wrapper

### Usage

```
toJSON(..., auto_unbox = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

...            Extra arguments passed to this function  
 auto\_unbox    Logical

### Value

a character string with the JSON representation of the R object

### Examples

```
toJSON(data.frame(a=8:10, b=LETTERS[8:10], stringsAsFactors=FALSE))
```

---

wait, BrowserViz-method

*Pause for the specified number of milliseconds*

---

### Description

Pause for the specified number of milliseconds

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
wait(obj, msec)
```

### Arguments

|      |                               |
|------|-------------------------------|
| obj  | An object of class BrowserViz |
| msec | Numeric                       |

---

webBrowserAvailableForTesting

*Is there a web browser available for testing?*

---

### Description

This package's unit tests require a web browser to connect to. our heuristic, though not bullet proof, is that one of three conditions must be met Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### Usage

```
webBrowserAvailableForTesting()
```

### Value

Logical TRUE or FALSE

# Index

.BrowserViz (BrowserViz-class), 4

addMessageHandler, 2

browserResponseReady  
(browserResponseReady, BrowserViz-method),  
3

browserResponseReady, BrowserViz-method,  
3

BrowserViz, 5

BrowserViz (BrowserViz constructor), 3

BrowserViz constructor, 3

BrowserViz-class, 4

closeWebSocket  
(closeWebSocket, BrowserViz-method),  
5

closeWebSocket, BrowserViz-method, 5

dispatchMessage, 5

displayHTMLInDiv  
(displayHTMLInDiv, BrowserViz-method),  
6

displayHTMLInDiv, BrowserViz-method, 6

fromJSON, 6

getBrowserInfo  
(getBrowserInfo, BrowserViz-method),  
7

getBrowserInfo, BrowserViz-method, 7

getBrowserResponse  
(getBrowserResponse, BrowserViz-method),  
7

getBrowserResponse, BrowserViz-method,  
7

getBrowserWindowSize  
(getBrowserWindowSize, BrowserViz-method),  
8

getBrowserWindowSize, BrowserViz-method,  
8

getBrowserWindowTitle  
(getBrowserWindowTitle, BrowserViz-method),  
8

getBrowserWindowTitle, BrowserViz-method,  
8

handleResponse, 9

port (port, BrowserViz-method), 9

port, BrowserViz-method, 9

ready (ready, BrowserViz-method), 10

ready, BrowserViz-method, 10

roundTripTest  
(roundTripTest, BrowserViz-method),  
10

roundTripTest, BrowserViz-method, 10

send (send, BrowserViz-method), 11

send, BrowserViz-method, 11

setBrowserWindowTitle  
(setBrowserWindowTitle, BrowserViz-method),  
11

setBrowserWindowTitle, BrowserViz-method,  
11

show (show, BrowserViz-method), 12

show, BrowserViz-method, 12

toJSON, 12

wait (wait, BrowserViz-method), 13

wait, BrowserViz-method, 13

webBrowserAvailableForTesting, 13