

# Package ‘AMARETTO’

December 19, 2024

**Type** Package

**Title** Regulatory Network Inference and Driver Gene Evaluation using Integrative Multi-Omics Analysis and Penalized Regression

**Version** 1.23.0

**Date** 2016-06-06

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**Depends** R (>= 3.6), impute, doParallel, grDevices, dplyr, methods, ComplexHeatmap

**Description** Integrating an increasing number of available multi-omics cancer data remains one of the main challenges to improve our understanding of cancer. One of the main challenges is using multi-omics data for identifying novel cancer driver genes. We have developed an algorithm, called AMARETTO, that integrates copy number, DNA methylation and gene expression data to identify a set of driver genes by analyzing cancer samples and connects them to clusters of co-expressed genes, which we define as modules. We applied AMARETTO in a pancancer setting to identify cancer driver genes and their modules on multiple cancer sites. AMARETTO captures modules enriched in angiogenesis, cell cycle and EMT, and modules that accurately predict survival and molecular subtypes. This allows AMARETTO to identify novel cancer driver genes directing canonical cancer pathways.

**License** Apache License (== 2.0) + file LICENSE

**LazyLoad** yes

**LazyData** true

**Encoding** UTF-8

**biocViews**

StatisticalMethod,DifferentialMethylation,GeneRegulation,GeneExpression,MethylationArray,Transcription,Preprocessing

**Suggests** testthat, MASS, knitr, BiocStyle

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Imports** callr (>= 3.0.0.9001), Matrix, Rcpp, BiocFileCache, DT, MultiAssayExperiment, circlize, curatedTCGADData, foreach, glmnet, httr, limma, matrixStats, readr, reshape2, tibble, rmarkdown, graphics, grid, parallel, stats, knitr, ggplot2, gridExtra, utils

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)  
**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1.9000  
**LinkingTo** Rcpp  
**VignetteBuilder** knitr  
**git\_url** https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/AMARETTO  
**git\_branch** devel  
**git\_last\_commit** 6b4ead5  
**git\_last\_commit\_date** 2024-10-29  
**Repository** Bioconductor 3.21  
**Date/Publication** 2024-12-19

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---

 AMARETTO\_CreateModuleData

*AMARETTO\_CreateModuleData*


---

**Description**

AMARETTO\_CreateModuleData

**Usage**

AMARETTO\_CreateModuleData(AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults)

**Arguments**

AMARETTOinit List output from AMARETTO\_Initialize().

AMARETTOresults

List output from AMARETTO\_Run()

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
data('ProcessedDataLIHC')
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)
AMARETTOresults <- AMARETTO_Run(AMARETTOinit)
AMARETTO_MD <- AMARETTO_CreateModuleData(AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults)
```

---

AMARETTO\_CreateRegulatorPrograms

*AMARETTO\_CreateRegulatorPrograms*

---

**Description**

AMARETTO\_CreateRegulatorPrograms

**Usage**

```
AMARETTO_CreateRegulatorPrograms(AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults)
```

**Arguments**

AMARETTOinit List output from AMARETTO\_Initialize().

AMARETTOresults  
List output from AMARETTO\_Run()

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
data('ProcessedDataLIHC')
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)
AMARETTOresults <- AMARETTO_Run(AMARETTOinit)
AMARETTO_RP <- AMARETTO_CreateRegulatorPrograms(AMARETTOinit,AMARETTOresults)
```

---

AMARETTO_Download	<i>AMARETTO_Download</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Downloading TCGA dataset for AMARETTO analysis

**Usage**

```
AMARETTO_Download(CancerSite = "CHOL",  
  TargetDirectory = TargetDirectory)
```

**Arguments**

CancerSite	TCGA cancer code for data download
TargetDirectory	Directory path to download data

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
TargetDirectory <- file.path(getwd(),"Downloads/");dir.create(TargetDirectory)  
CancerSite <- 'CHOL'  
DataSetDirectories <- AMARETTO_Download(CancerSite,TargetDirectory = TargetDirectory)
```

---

AMARETTO_EvaluateTestSet	<i>AMARETTO_EvaluateTestSet</i>
--------------------------	---------------------------------

---

**Description**

Code to evaluate AMARETTO on a new gene expression test set. Uses output from AMARETTO\_Run() and CreateRegulatorData().

**Usage**

```
AMARETTO_EvaluateTestSet(AMARETTOresults = AMARETTOresults,  
  MA_Data_TestSet = MA_Data_TestSet,  
  RegulatorData_TestSet = RegulatorData_TestSet)
```

**Arguments**

AMARETTOresults  
 AMARETTO output from AMARETTO\_Run().

MA\_Data\_TestSet  
 Gene expression matrix from a test set (that was not used in AMARETTO\_Run()).

RegulatorData\_TestSet  
 Test regulator data from CreateRegulatorData().

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
data('ProcessedDataLIHC')
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)

AMARETTOresults <- AMARETTO_Run(AMARETTOinit)
AMARETTOtestReport <- AMARETTO_EvaluateTestSet(AMARETTOresults = AMARETTOresults,
                                                MA_Data_TestSet = AMARETTOinit$MA_matrix_Var,
                                                RegulatorData_TestSet = AMARETTOinit$RegulatorData)
```

---

AMARETTO\_ExportResults

*AMARETTO\_ExportResults*

---

**Description**

Retrieve a download of all the data linked with the run (including heatmaps)

**Usage**

```
AMARETTO_ExportResults(AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults, data_address,
                       Heatmaps = TRUE, CNV_matrix = NULL, MET_matrix = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

AMARETTOinit    AMARETTO initialize output

AMARETTOresults  
 AMARETTO results output

data\_address    Directory to save data folder

Heatmaps        Output heatmaps as pdf

CNV\_matrix      CNV\_matrix

MET\_matrix      MET\_matrix

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
data('ProcessedDataLIHC')
TargetDirectory <- file.path(getwd(),"Downloads/");dir.create(TargetDirectory)
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)

AMARETTOresults <- AMARETTO_Run(AMARETTOinit)
AMARETTO_ExportResults(AMARETTOinit,AMARETTOresults,TargetDirectory,Heatmaps = FALSE)
```

---

AMARETTO\_HTMLreport    *AMARETTO\_HTMLreport*

---

**Description**

Retrieve an interactive html report, including gene set enrichment analysis if asked for.

**Usage**

```
AMARETTO_HTMLreport(AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults, ProcessedData,
  show_row_names = FALSE, SAMPLE_annotation = NULL, ID = NULL,
  hyper_geo_test_bool = FALSE, hyper_geo_reference = NULL,
  output_address = "./", MSIGDB = TRUE, driverGSEA = TRUE,
  phenotype_association_table = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

AMARETTOinit	AMARETTO initialize output
AMARETTOresults	AMARETTO results output
ProcessedData	List of processed input data
show_row_names	if True, sample names will appear in the heatmap
SAMPLE_annotation	SAMPLE annotation will be added to heatmap
ID	ID column of the SAMPLE annotation data frame
hyper_geo_test_bool	Boolean if a hyper geometric test needs to be performed. If TRUE provide a GMT file in the hyper_geo_reference parameter.
hyper_geo_reference	GMT file with gene sets to compare with.
output_address	Output directory for the html files.
MSIGDB	TRUE if gene sets were retrieved from MSIGDB. Links will be created in the report.

driverGSEA        if TRUE, module drivers will also be included in the hypergeometric test.  
 phenotype\_association\_table  
                   a Data Frame, containing all modules phenotype association data. Optional.

### Value

result

### Examples

```
## Not run:
data('ProcessedDataLIHC')
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)

AMARETTOresults <- AMARETTO_Run(AMARETTOinit)

AMARETTO_HTMLreport(AMARETTOinit= AMARETTOinit,AMARETTOresults= AMARETTOresults,
                    ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                    hyper_geo_test_bool=FALSE,
                    output_address='./')

## End(Not run)
```

---

AMARETTO\_Initialize    *AMARETTO\_Initialize (version: reorder and filter MA\_Matrix)*

---

### Description

Code used to initialize the seed clusters for an AMARETTO run. Requires processed gene expressions (rna-seq or microarray), CNV (usually from a GISTIC run), and methylation (from MethylMix, provided in this package) data. Uses the function CreateRegulatorData() and results are fed into the function AMARETTO\_Run().

### Usage

```
AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedData, Driver_list = NULL,
                    NrModules, VarPercentage, PvalueThreshold = 0.001,
                    RsquareThreshold = 0.1, pmax = 10, NrCores = 1, OneRunStop = 0,
                    method = "union", random_seeds = NULL, convergence_cutoff = 0.01)
```

### Arguments

ProcessedData    List of Expression, CNV and MethylMix data matrices, with genes in rows and samples in columns.

Driver\_list      Custom list of driver genes to be considered in analysis



NrModules	How many gene co-expression modules should AMARETTO search for? Usually around 100 is acceptable, given the large number of possible driver-passenger gene combinations.
VarPercentage	Minimum percentage by variance for filtering of genes; for example, 75% would indicate that the CreateRegulatorData() function only analyses genes that have a variance above the 75th percentile across all samples.
PvalueThreshold	Threshold used to find relevant driver genes with CNV alterations: maximal p-value.
RsquareThreshold	Threshold used to find relevant driver genes with CNV alterations: minimal R-square value between CNV and gene expression data.
pmax	'pmax' variable for glmnet function from glmnet package; the maximum number of variables aver to be nonzero. Should not be changed by user unless she/he fully understands the AMARETTO algorithm and how its parameters choices affect model output.
NrCores	A numeric variable indicating the number of computer/server cores to use for parallelization. Default is 1, i.e. no parallelization. Please check your computer or server's computing capacities before increasing this number. Parallelization is done via the RParallel package. Mac vs. Windows environments may behave differently when using parallelization.
OneRunStop method	OneRunStop Perform union or intersection of the driver genes evaluated from the input data matrices and custom driver gene list provided.
random_seeds	A numeric vector of length 2, containing two seed numbers for randomization : 1st for kmeans and 2nd for glmnet
convergence_cutoff	A numeric value (E.g. 0.01) representing the fraction of the total number of genes, in which, The algorithm is considered reaching convergence and will stop, if Nr of Gene-replacements in an iteration falls below this threshold * total number of genes.

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
data('ProcessedDataLIHC')
data('Driver_Genes')
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)

## Not run:
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   Driver_list = Driver_Genes[['MSigDB']],
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)

## End(Not run)
```

AMARETTO\_LarsenBased *AMARETTO\_LarsenBased*

---

**Description**

AMARETTO\_LarsenBased

**Usage**

AMARETTO\_LarsenBased(Data, Clusters, RegulatorData, Parameters, NrCores,  
random\_seeds, convergence\_cutoff)

**Arguments**

Data  
Clusters  
RegulatorData  
Parameters  
NrCores  
random\_seeds  
convergence\_cutoff

**Value**

result

---

AMARETTO\_LearnRegulatoryProgramsLarsen  
*AMARETTO\_LearnRegulatoryProgramsLarsen*

---

**Description**

AMARETTO\_LearnRegulatoryProgramsLarsen

**Usage**

AMARETTO\_LearnRegulatoryProgramsLarsen(Data, Clusters, RegulatorData,  
RegulatorSign, Lambda, AutoRegulation, alpha, pmax, random\_seeds)

**Value**

result

---

AMARETTO\_Preprocess    *AMARETTO\_Preprocess*

---

**Description**

Wrapper code that analyzes process TCGA GISTIC (CNV) and gene expression (rna-seq or microarray) data via one call

**Usage**

```
AMARETTO_Preprocess(DataSetDirectories = DataSetDirectories,  
  BatchData = BatchData)
```

**Arguments**

```
DataSetDirectories    DataSetDirectories  
BatchData            BatchData
```

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
TargetDirectory <- "Downloads" # path to data download directory  
CancerSite <- 'CHOL'  
DataSetDirectories <- AMARETTO_Download(CancerSite,TargetDirectory)  
ProcessedData <- AMARETTO_Preprocess(DataSetDirectories,BatchData)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

AMARETTO\_ReassignGenesToClusters  
                                  *AMARETTO\_ReassignGenesToClusters*

---

**Description**

AMARETTO\_ReassignGenesToClusters

**Usage**

```
AMARETTO_ReassignGenesToClusters(Data, RegulatorData, Beta, Clusters,  
  AutoRegulation)
```



**Arguments**

AMARETTOinit List output from AMARETTO\_Initialize().  
 AMARETTOresults List output from AMARETTO\_Run().  
 ProcessedData List of processed input data  
 ModuleNr Module number to visualize  
 show\_row\_names If TRUE, row names will be shown on the plot.  
 SAMPLE\_annotation Matrix or Dataframe with sample annotation  
 ID Column used as sample name  
 order\_samples Order samples in heatmap by mean or by clustering

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```

data('ProcessedDataLIHC')
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)

AMARETTOresults <- AMARETTO_Run(AMARETTOinit)

AMARETTO_VisualizeModule(AMARETTOinit = AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults = AMARETTOresults,
                        ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC, ModuleNr = 1)

```

---

aprior

*aprior*

---

**Description**

Following four find empirical hyper-prior values

**Usage**

```
aprior(gamma.hat)
```

**Value**

result

BatchData

*BatchData*

---

**Description**

A dataset for conducting batch corection in TCGA samples

**Usage**

BatchData

**Format**

A data frame with 23263 observations and 3 variables:

**Source**

AMARETTO

---

Beta.NA

*Beta.NA*

---

**Description**

Beta.NA

**Usage**

Beta.NA(y, X)

**Value**

result

---

bprior

*bprior*

---

**Description**

bprior

**Usage**

bprior(gamma.hat)

**Value**

result

---

build.design	<i>build.design</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Next two functions make the design matrix (X) from the sample info file

**Usage**

```
build.design(vec, des = NULL, start = 2)
```

**Value**

result

---

cacheResource	<i>cacheResource</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

cacheResource

**Usage**

```
cacheResource(TargetDirectory = TargetDirectory, resource = resource)
```

**Value**

result

---

ComBat_NoFiles	<i>ComBat_NoFiles</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

ComBat\_NoFiles

**Usage**

```
ComBat_NoFiles(dat, saminfo, type = "txt", write = FALSE,
  covariates = "all", par.prior = TRUE, filter = FALSE, skip = 0,
  prior.plots = FALSE)
```

**Value**

result

computeGisticURL      *computeGisticURL*

---

**Description**

computeGisticURL

**Usage**

```
computeGisticURL(url = NULL, acronym = "CHOL")
```

**Value**

result

---

CreateRegulatorData      *CreateRegulatorData*

---

**Description**

Determine potential regulator genes.

**Usage**

```
CreateRegulatorData(MA_matrix = MA_matrix, CNV_matrix = NULL,  
MET_matrix = NULL, Driver_list = NULL, PvalueThreshold = 0.001,  
RsquareThreshold = 0.1, method = "union")
```

**Value**

result

---

design.mat      *design.mat*

---

**Description**

design.mat

**Usage**

```
design.mat(saminfo)
```

**Value**

result



---

Driver_Genes	<i>Driver_Genes</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

A list of cancer driver genes described in literature.

**Usage**

```
Driver_Genes
```

**Format**

List

**Source**

AMARETTO

---

filter.absent	<i>filter.absent</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

filters data based on presence/absence call

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'absent'  
filter(x, pct)
```

**Value**

result

---

FindTranscriptionallyPredictive\_CNV  
*FindTranscriptionallyPredictive\_CNV*

---

**Description**

Function to identify which genes CNV significantly predict expression of that gene.

**Usage**

```
FindTranscriptionallyPredictive_CNV(MA_matrix, CNV_matrix,  
  PvalueThreshold = 0.001, RsquareThreshold = 0.1)
```

**Value**

result

---

geneFiltering      *geneFiltering*

---

**Description**

Function to filter gene expression matrix

**Usage**

```
geneFiltering(Type, MAdata, Percentage)
```

**Value**

result

---

GeneSetDescription	<i>GeneSetDescription</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

GeneSetDescription

**Usage**

GeneSetDescription(filename, MSIGDB)

**Arguments**

filename	The name of the gmt file.
MSIGDB	If True, the gene set description column will be provided from MSIGDB.

**Value**

result

---

get_firehoseData	<i>get_firehoseData</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

Downloading TCGA dataset via firehose

**Usage**

```
get_firehoseData(TargetDirectory = "./",
  TCGA_acronym_uppercase = "LUAD", dataType = "stddata",
  dataFileTag = "mRNAseq_Preprocess.Level_3", FFPE = FALSE,
  fileType = "tar.gz",
  gdacURL = "http://gdac.broadinstitute.org/runs/", untarUngzip = TRUE,
  printDisease_abbr = FALSE)
```

**Value**

result

---

GmtFromModules	<i>GmtFromModules</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

GmtFromModules

**Usage**

```
GmtFromModules(AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults, driverGSEA)
```

**Arguments**

AMARETTOinit	List output from AMARETTO_Initialize().
AMARETTOresults	List output from AMARETTO_Run().
driverGSEA	if TRUE , module driver genes will also be added to module target genes for GSEA.

**Value**

result

---

HyperGTestGeneEnrichment	<i>Hyper Geometric Geneset Enrichment Test</i>
--------------------------	--

---

**Description**

Calculates the p-values for unranked gene set enrichment based on two gmt files as input and the hyper geometric test.

**Usage**

```
HyperGTestGeneEnrichment(gmtfile, testgmtfile, NrCores,  
ref.numb.genes = 45956)
```

**Arguments**

gmtfile	The gmt file with reference gene set.
testgmtfile	The gmt file with gene sets to test. In our case, the gmt file of the modules.
NrCores	Number of cores used for parallelization.
ref.numb.genes	The total number of genes teste, standard equal to 45 956 (MSIGDB standard).

**Value**

result

---

int.eprior	<i>int.eprior</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Monte Carlo integration function to find the nonparametric adjustments

**Usage**

```
int.eprior(sdat, g.hat, d.hat)
```

**Value**

result

---

it.sol	<i>it.sol</i>
--------	---------------

---

**Description**

Pass in entire data set, the design matrix for the entire data, the batch means, the batch variances, priors (m, t2, a, b), columns of the data matrix for the batch. Uses the EM to find the parametric batch adjustments

**Usage**

```
it.sol(sdat, g.hat, d.hat, g.bar, t2, a, b, conv = 1e-04)
```

**Value**

result

---

L	<i>L</i>
---	----------

---

**Description**

likelihood function

**Usage**

```
L(x, g.hat, d.hat)
```

**Value**

result

---

Lambda_Sequence	<i>Lambda_Sequence</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Lambda\_Sequence

**Usage**

Lambda\_Sequence(sx, sy)

**Value**

result

---

list.batch	<i>list.batch</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Makes a list with elements pointing to which array belongs to which batch

**Usage**

list.batch(saminfo)

**Value**

result

---

MsigdbMapping	<i>MsigdbMapping</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

A dataset containing all MSIGDB pathways and their descriptions. .

**Usage**

MsigdbMapping

**Format**

List

**Source**

AMARETTO

---

plot_run_history	<i>Title plot_run_history</i>
------------------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

Title plot\_run\_history

**Usage**

```
plot_run_history(AMARETTOinit, AMARETTOresults)
```

**Arguments**

```
AMARETTOinit  AMARETTO initialize output  
AMARETTOresults  
               AMARETTO results output
```

**Value**

plot

**Examples**

```
data('ProcessedDataLIHC')  
AMARETTOinit <- AMARETTO_Initialize(ProcessedData = ProcessedDataLIHC,  
                                   NrModules = 2, VarPercentage = 50)  
  
AMARETTOresults <- AMARETTO_Run(AMARETTOinit)  
  
plot_run_history(AMARETTOinit,AMARETTOresults)
```

---

postmean	<i>postmean</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

postmean

**Usage**

```
postmean(g.hat, g.bar, n, d.star, t2)
```

**Value**

result

---

postvar	<i>postvar</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

postvar

**Usage**

postvar(sum2, n, a, b)

**Value**

result

---

Preprocess_MAdata	<i>Preprocess_MAdata</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Preprocess\_MAdata

**Usage**Preprocess\_MAdata(CancerSite = CancerSite, MAEO\_ge = MAEO\_ge,  
BatchData = BatchData)**Value**

result

---

printf	<i>printf</i>
--------	---------------

---

**Description**

Wrapper function for C-style formatted output.

**Usage**

printf(...)

**Value**

result



---

ProcessedDataLIHC	<i>ProcessedDataLIHC</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

A list of dataframes of processed toy example dataset from TCGA-LIHC.

**Usage**

ProcessedDataLIHC

**Format**

List

**Source**

AMARETTO

---

readGMT	<i>readGMT</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

readGMT

**Usage**

readGMT(filename)

**Arguments**

filename

**Value**

result

---

read_gct	<i>read_gct</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

Function to turn a .gct data files into a matrix format

**Usage**

```
read_gct(file_address)
```

**Arguments**

file\_address    Address of the input gct file.

**Value**

result

**Examples**

```
data_matrix<-read_gct(file_address="")
```

---

Save_CancerSite	<i>Save_CancerSite</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Save\_CancerSite

**Usage**

```
Save_CancerSite(CancerSite, TargetDirectory, DataSetDirectories,  
ProcessedData)
```

**Value**

result

---

TCGA\_BatchCorrection\_MolecularData  
*TCGA\_BatchCorrection\_MolecularData*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_BatchCorrection\_MolecularData

**Usage**

TCGA\_BatchCorrection\_MolecularData(GEN\_Data = GEN\_Data,  
BatchData = BatchData, MinInBatch = MinInBatch)

**Value**

result

---

TCGA\_GENERIC\_BatchCorrection  
*TCGA\_GENERIC\_BatchCorrection*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_BatchCorrection

**Usage**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_BatchCorrection(GEN\_Data = GEN\_Data,  
BatchData = BatchData)

**Value**

result

TCGA\_GENERIC\_CheckBatchEffect  
*TCGA\_GENERIC\_CheckBatchEffect*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_CheckBatchEffect

**Usage**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_CheckBatchEffect(GEN\_Data, BatchData)

**Value**

result

---

TCGA\_GENERIC\_CleanUpSampleNames  
*TCGA\_GENERIC\_CleanUpSampleNames*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_CleanUpSampleNames

**Usage**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_CleanUpSampleNames(GEN\_Data = GEN\_Data, IDlength = 12)

**Value**

result

---

TCGA\_GENERIC\_GetSampleGroups  
*TCGA\_GENERIC\_GetSampleGroups*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_GetSampleGroups

**Usage**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_GetSampleGroups(SampleNames)

**Value**

result

---

TCGA\_GENERIC\_MergeData

*TCGA\_GENERIC\_MergeData*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_MergeData

**Usage**

TCGA\_GENERIC\_MergeData(NewIDListUnique, DataMatrix, MergeMethod)

**Value**

result

---

TCGA\_Load\_GISTICdata *TCGA\_Load\_GISTICdata*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_Load\_GISTICdata

**Usage**

TCGA\_Load\_GISTICdata(GisticDirectory)

**Value**

result

---

TCGA\_Load\_MolecularData

*TCGA\_Load\_MolecularData*

---

**Description**

TCGA\_Load\_MolecularData

**Usage**

TCGA\_Load\_MolecularData(MAEO\_ge)

**Value**

result

---

trim.dat	<i>trim.dat</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

Trims the data of extra columns, note your array names cannot be named 'X' or start with 'X.'

**Usage**

```
trim.dat(dat)
```

**Value**

result

---

write_gct	<i>write_gct</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

write\_gct

**Usage**

```
write_gct(data_in, file_address)
```

**Value**

result

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