Package 'EMMA'

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Title EMMA: Enrichment Methods Matter for enabling fully reproducible and provenance-aware pathway analysis

Version 0.99.6

Description EMMA is a package that provides a provenance-aware execution framework for functional enrichment analyses. It allows users to run enrichment analyses using existing tools and workflows while explicitly capturing analytical parameters during runtime, and returns the native enrichment results output together with structured metadata.

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`de_res_IFNg_vs_naive` *A sample* `data.frame` *containing Differential Expression Analysis, generated with* `DESeq2`

Description

A sample `data.frame` containing Differential Expression Analysis, generated with `DESeq2`

Format

A `data.frame` object

Details

This `data.frame` object contains the results of a Differential Expression Analysis performed on data from the `macrophage` package, more precisely contrasting the counts from naive macrophage to those associated with IFNg.

The code to create said object can be found in the folder `/inst/scripts` in the EMMA package, the file is called `create_datasets_examples.R`.

Value

A sample `data.frame` object, extracted from `DESeq2` results

References

Alasoo, et al. "Shared genetic effects on chromatin and gene expression indicate a role for enhancer priming in immune response", Nature Genetics, January 2018 doi: 10.1038/s41588-018-0046-7.

EMMA-pkg *EMMA*

Description

EMMA stands for Enrichment Methods Matter. And EMMA stands to help you in realizing it.

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See Also

Useful links:

- https://github.com/imbeimainz/EMMA
- Report bugs at https://github.com/imbeimainz/EMMA/issues

EMMA_add_custom_metadata

EMMA_add_custom_metadata

Description

Append or replace the `extra` field in the `EMMA_record` attribute of a result object returned by `EMMA_run()`. This allows users to manually provide additional annotation or contextual information that could not be captured automatically

Usage

```
EMMA_add_custom_metadata(res, extra = list())
```

Arguments

`res`	A functional enrichment analysis results object as returned by `EMMA_run()`
`extra`	A named list of user-defined metadata elements to store in the `extra` field

Value

The input result object with updated `EMMA_record` attribute

Examples

```
data("fea_res", package = "EMMA")
fea_res <- EMMA_add_custom_metadata(fea_res, extra =
  list(note = "The background gene set list was all expressed genes in the assay"))
```

EMMA_explain *EMMA_explain*

Description

This function generates a human-readable description of the FEA, similar to a Materials and Methods section of a paper, by summarizing the executed call, the parameters, software context, and reference databases used.

Usage

```
EMMA_explain(res, get_citation = TRUE)
```

Arguments

res	A functional enrichment analysis results object as returned by EMMA_run(). Its attributes contain EMMA_record, which contains all provenance information of the performed FEA
get_citation	Logical indicating whether to display the citations of the packages used in the FEA. It only prints the citations in an interactive session (e.g console). Defaults to TRUE

Value

A character string describing how the FEA was performed using the recorded metadata

Examples

```
data("fea_res", package = "EMMA")
EMMA_explain(fea_res)
```

EMMA_freeze *EMMA_freeze*

Description

This function records the R environment during analysis runtime and generates a lockfile that can be used with tools such as renv. By default, all currently loaded namespaces are recorded.

Usage

```
EMMA_freeze(
  project = getwd(),
  file = "renv.lock",
  pkgs = loadedNamespaces(),
  prompt = interactive(),
  force = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

project	Character string corresponding to the path to the project directory where the lockfile should be written. If the directory does not exist, it will be created. It defaults to the current working directory
file	Character string referring to the name of the lockfile to generate. It defaults to "renv.lock"
pkgs	Character vector of package names to snapshot. It defaults to all currently loaded namespaces via `loadedNamespaces()`
prompt	Logical indicating whether to prompt before taking actions. Defaults to `interactive()`
force	Logical indicating whether to force creation of the lockfile. Defaults to `TRUE`

Details

This function calls `renv::snapshot()` with the specified packages. The resulting lockfile can later be restored with `renv::restore()` to recreate the same package environment.

By default, the lockfile is created with `force = TRUE`, allowing snapshot creation even if inconsistencies are detected in the environment.

Value

Invisibly returns the path to the generated lockfile. The lockfile is written in JSON format and can be used with `renv::restore()` to recreate the package environment

See Also

snapshot, restore

Examples

```
# create a lockfile
if (requireNamespace("renv", quietly = TRUE)) {
tmp <- tempfile("emma_env")
dir.create(tmp)

EMMA_freeze(project = tmp)

# inspect generated files
list.files(tmp)

# to restore the environment later
# renv::restore(project = tmp)
}
```

EMMA_get_record *EMMA_get_record*

Description

EMMA_get_record

Usage

```
EMMA_get_record(res)
```

Arguments

res	Functional Enrichment Analysis results (enrichResult, gseaResult ...) generated by EMMA_run()

Value

list of metadata recorded during FEA runtime

See Also

enrichGO(), groupGO(), gseGO(), gseKEGG(), enrichKEGG(), gost(), run_cluPro(), run_topGO(), run_goseq()

Examples

```
data("fea_res", package = "EMMA")
EMMA_get_record(fea_res)
```

EMMA_run *EMMA_run*

Description

This function executes any functional enrichment analysis function and attaches a provenance record (EMMA_record) describing the analysis. The captured record includes the original call, metadata derived from the call and its arguments, runtime information, and optionally the current session information.

Usage

```
EMMA_run(
  expr,
  envir = parent.frame(),
  store_session_info = TRUE,
  args_form = c("evaluated", "unevaluated")
)
```

Arguments

expr	A function call that performs functional enrichment analysis. The call is captured and executed by EMMA to record analysis parameters and provenance information. Both bare calls (enrichGO(...)) and namespace-qualified calls (clusterProfiler::enrichGO(...)) are supported.
envir	An environment in which to evaluate expr
store_session_info	Logical, indicating whether to store the output of sessionInfo() or not. If TRUE (default), the session is stored in the provenance record
args_form	A character string indicating whether to store the evaluated or the unevaluated arguments in the provenance record. It default to "evaluated"

Details

EMMA_run() accepts both direct calls to known enrichment functions (enrichGO(), GSEA(), fgsea() ...) and calls to wrapper functions that internally invoke a know enrichment function.

Value

The result object returned by the enrichment function in expr, in standard format, with an additional EMMA_record attribute containing the provenance information. Use EMMA_get_record() to retrieve this record

Examples

```
data("de_res_IFNg_vs_naive", package = "EMMA")
data("gene_universe", package = "EMMA")
library(gprofiler2)

EMMA_run(gost(query = de_res_IFNg_vs_naive$SYMBOL, organism = "hsapiens",
  correction_method = "fdr", custom_bg = gene_universe, sources = "GO:BP"),
  store_session_info = FALSE, args_form = "unevaluated")
```

EMMA_show *EMMA_show*

Description

This function displays a human-readable summary of the EMMA_record attribute attached to a result object produced by EMMA_run()

Usage

```
EMMA_show(res)
```

Arguments

res	A functional enrichment analysis results object as returned by EMMA_run()

Value

base::invisible()

Examples

```
data("fea_res", package = "EMMA")
EMMA_show(fea_res)
```

fea_res *A sample* list *containing Functional Enrichment Analysis results, generated with* gprofiler2

Description

A sample list containing Functional Enrichment Analysis results, generated with gprofiler2

Format

A list

Details

This list object contains the result table and metadata of the functional enrichment analysis (FEA) performed on the macrophage data, specifically using the gost() function from the gprofiler2 package, and wrapped in EMMA_run()

The code to create said object can be found in the folder /inst/scripts in the EMMA package, the file is called create_datasets_examples.R.

Value

A sample list containing the FEA results result and metadata. This results object has the EMMA_record attribute.

References

Alasoo, et al. "Shared genetic effects on chromatin and gene expression indicate a role for enhancer priming in immune response", Nature Genetics, January 2018 doi: 10.1038/s41588-018-0046-7.

gene_universe *A sample* character vector *containing the background gene list used to perform FEA on the* macrophage *dataset*

Description

A sample character vector containing the background gene list used to perform FEA on the macrophage dataset

Format

A character vector

Details

This character vector object contains the assay's rownames of the macrophage data

The code to create said object can be found in the folder /inst/scripts in the EMMA package, the file is called create_datasets_examples.R.

Value

A sample `character vector` containing the assay's `rownames` of the `macrophage` data

References

Alasoo, et al. "Shared genetic effects on chromatin and gene expression indicate a role for enhancer priming in immune response", Nature Genetics, January 2018 doi: 10.1038/s41588-018-0046-7.

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